

# Welcome!

**Nuevos sistemas RFID para optimizar los procesos de fabricación y mantenimiento en entornos industriales adversos al uso de la tecnología de identificación por radio frecuencia**

New RFID systems for manufacturing process optimization and maintenance in harsh industrial environments adverse to the use of radio frequency identification technology



Pushing Performance

## **Dr. Jan Regtmeier**

Product Manager RFID

HARTING Electric

Reader / Middleware / PLC Connection

- **2005 – 2007 PhD in physics**
- **2008 – 2011 group leader and project manager  
(Bielefeld University)**
- **since May 1st 2011 product manager @ HARTING  
RFID reader and accessories**

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# RFID in harsh environments



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People | Power | Partnership



- **Founded in 1945**
- **Headquarters in Espelkamp, Germany**
- **100 % privately owned by the Harting family**

- **Dietmar Harting**, President / General Partner
- **Margrit Harting**, Senior Vice President and Partner
- **Philip F. W. Harting**, Senior Vice President Connectivity & Networks
- **Maresa W. M. Harting-Hertz**, Senior Vice President Finance, Controlling and Tax

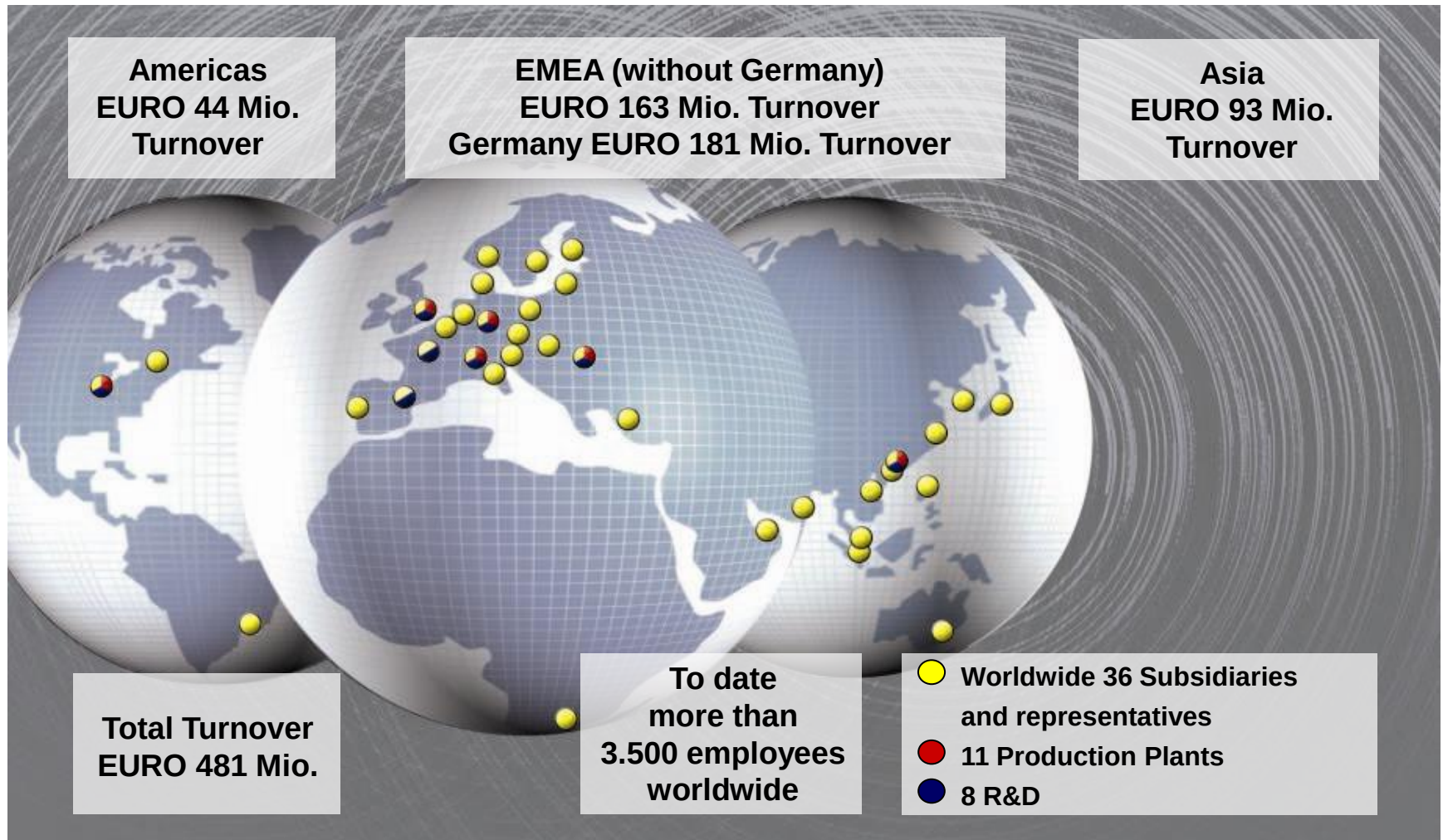


# Figures of the Company

Business Year 2010/2011



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# Worldwide Production Plants



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## Germany



**Espelkamp 1**



**Espelkamp 2**



**Espelkamp 3**



**Espelkamp 4**



**Espelkamp 5**



**Rahden**

## International



**GB/Northampton**



**CH/Biel**



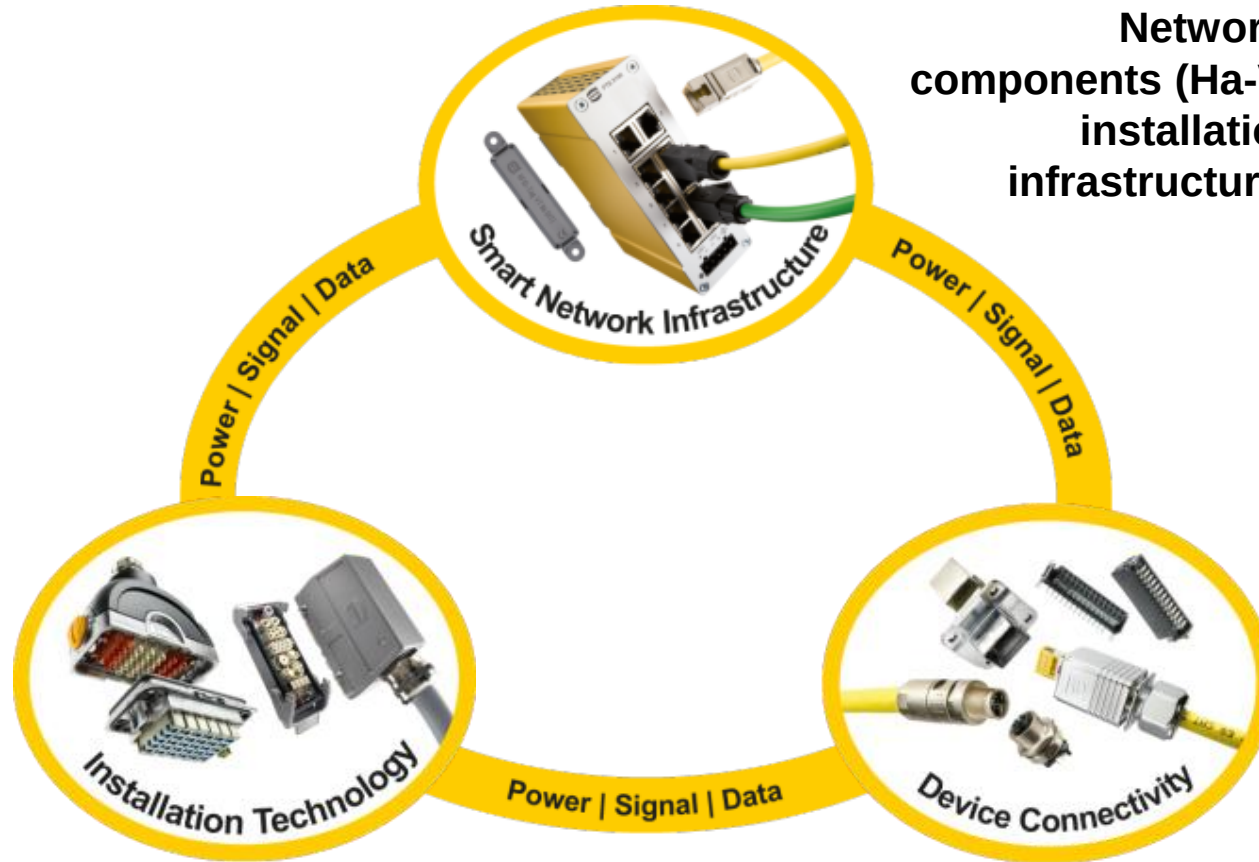
**US/Elgin**



**CN/Zhuhai**



**RO/Sibiu**



Network and RFID components (Ha-VIS) for the installation of smart infrastructure solutions (ICPN)

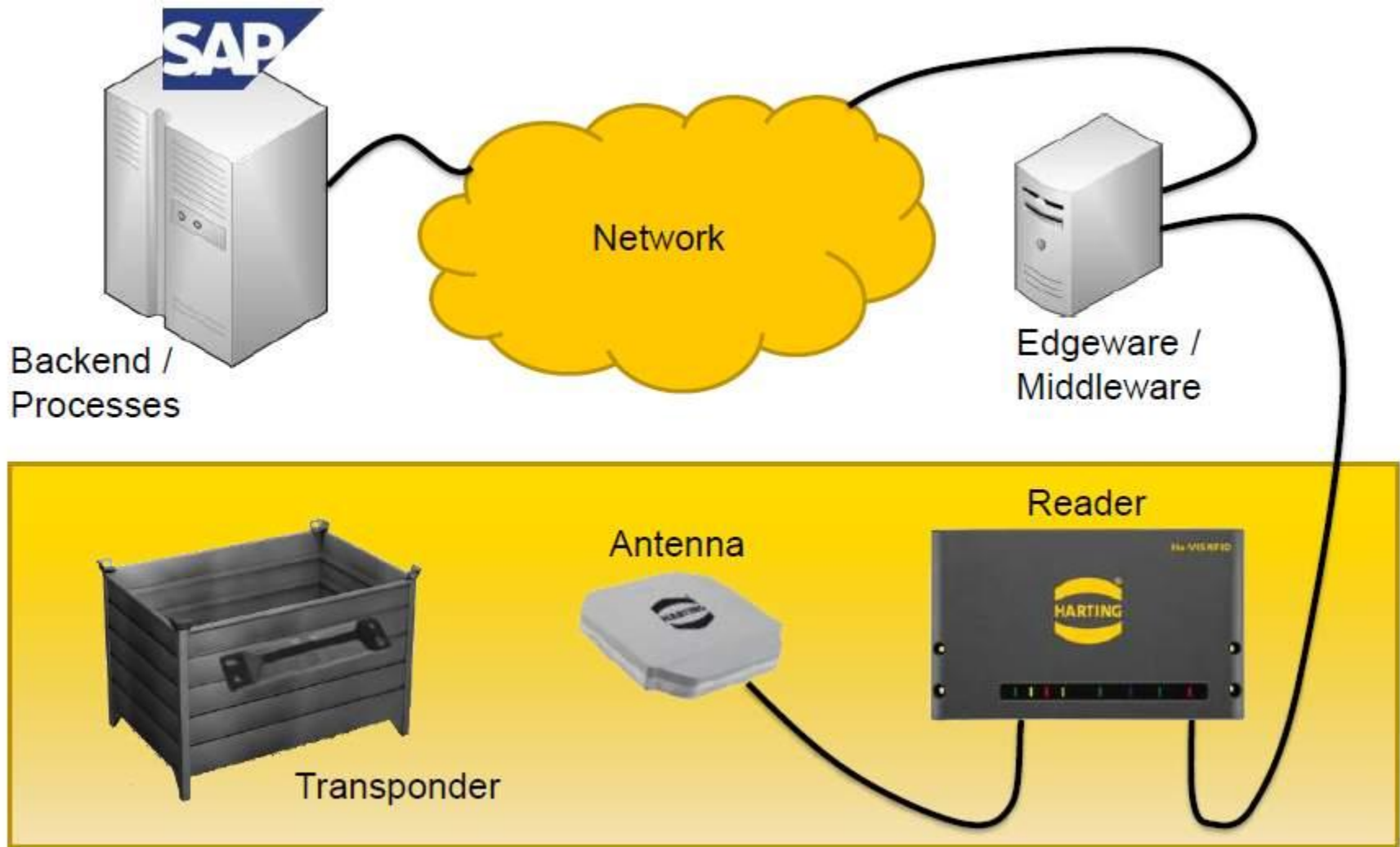
Industrial Connectors and Installation Solutions (Han®) for Industrial Infrastructure

Connectivity (*har-*) for Devices in the Infrastructure

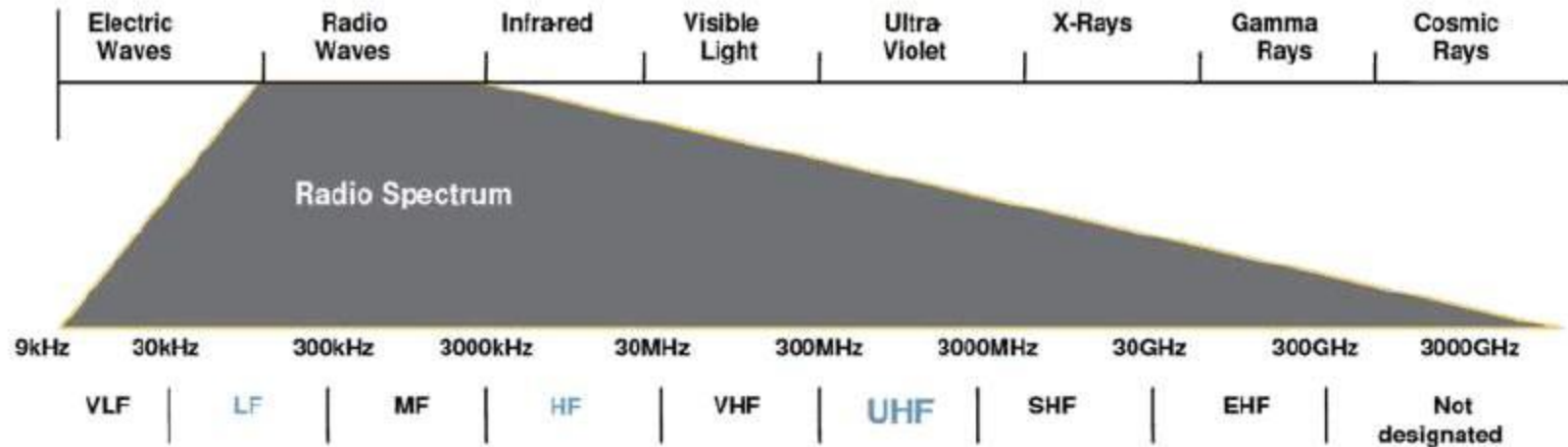
# RFID technologie



# Complete RFID System



# Frequencies



VLF Very Low Frequency

LF Low Frequency

MF Medium Frequency

HF High Frequency

VHF Very High Frequency

UHF Ultra High Frequency

SHF Super High Frequency

EHF Extremely High Frequency

# RFID in harsh environments



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People | Power | Partnership

# as you can easily see...

## UHF RFID in theory

law of induction

$$u_i = \oint E_i ds = - \frac{d\varphi(t)}{dx}$$

minimal energy of tag activation

$$H_{min} = \frac{(u_2) \left( \sqrt{\left( \left( \frac{L_2}{R_L} + \frac{R_2}{\omega_0^2 L_2} \right)^2} \right) + \left( \frac{\omega_0^2 - \omega^2}{\omega_0^2} + \frac{R_2}{R_L} \right)^2} \right)}{\omega \mu_0 A N}$$



- **water, humidity**
  - absorption
  - concrete
  - wood
  - humans
  
- **metal**
  - reflections
  - interferences
  - inhomogeneous electric field





## Metal

- reflection of wave
- interference of wave
- current eddies in metal
- detuning of antenna



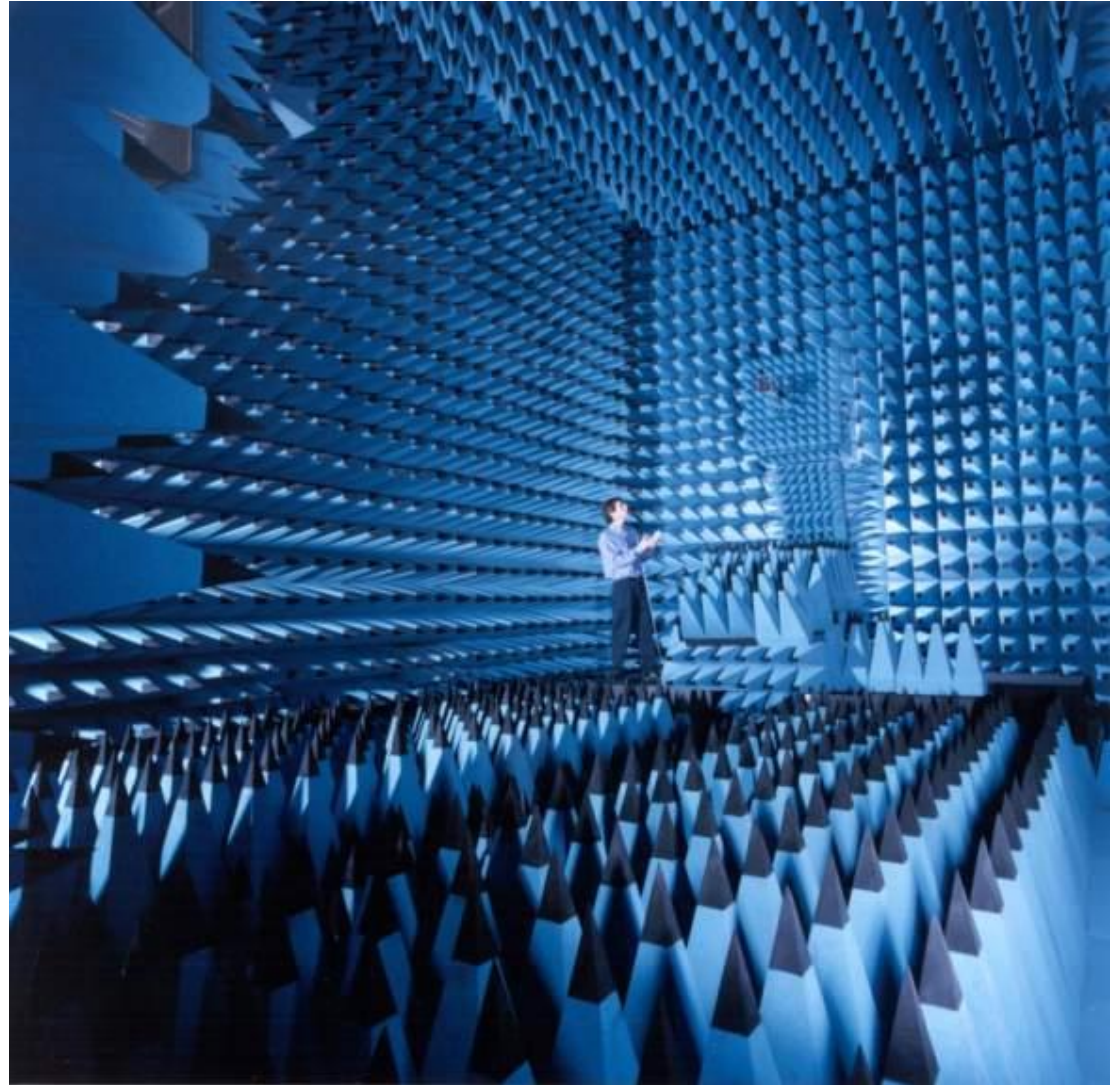
## Water

- absorption
- detuning of antenna

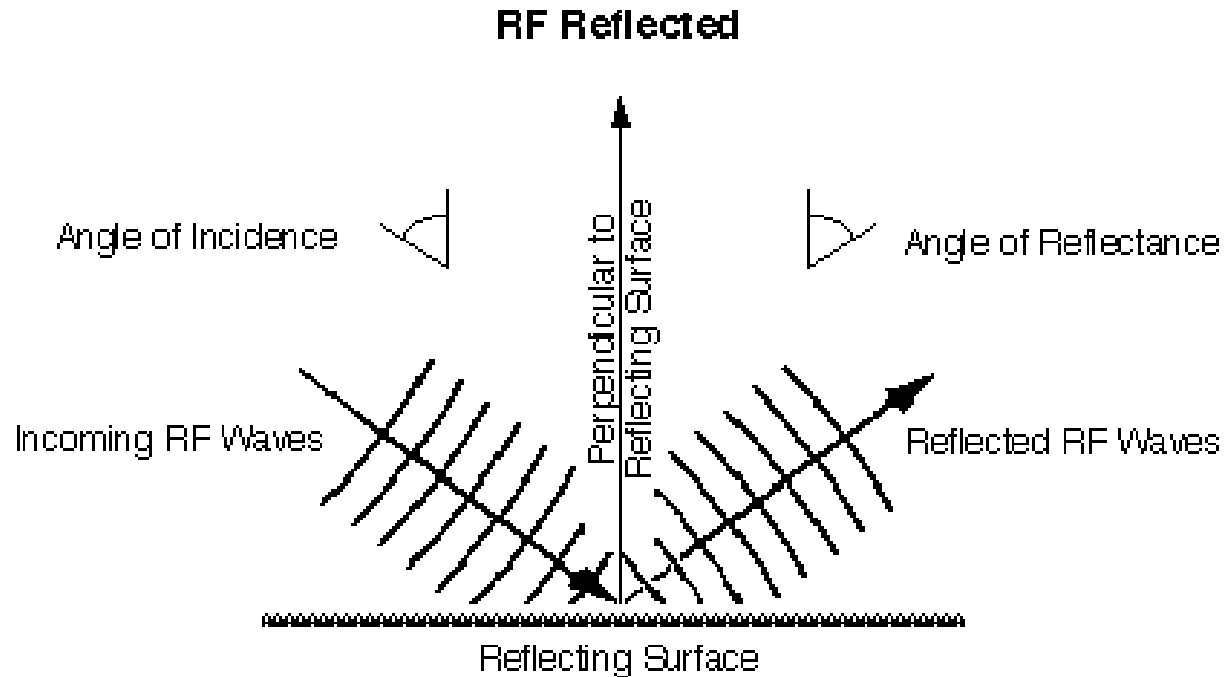


## Absorption

- example:  
human body



## Reflection





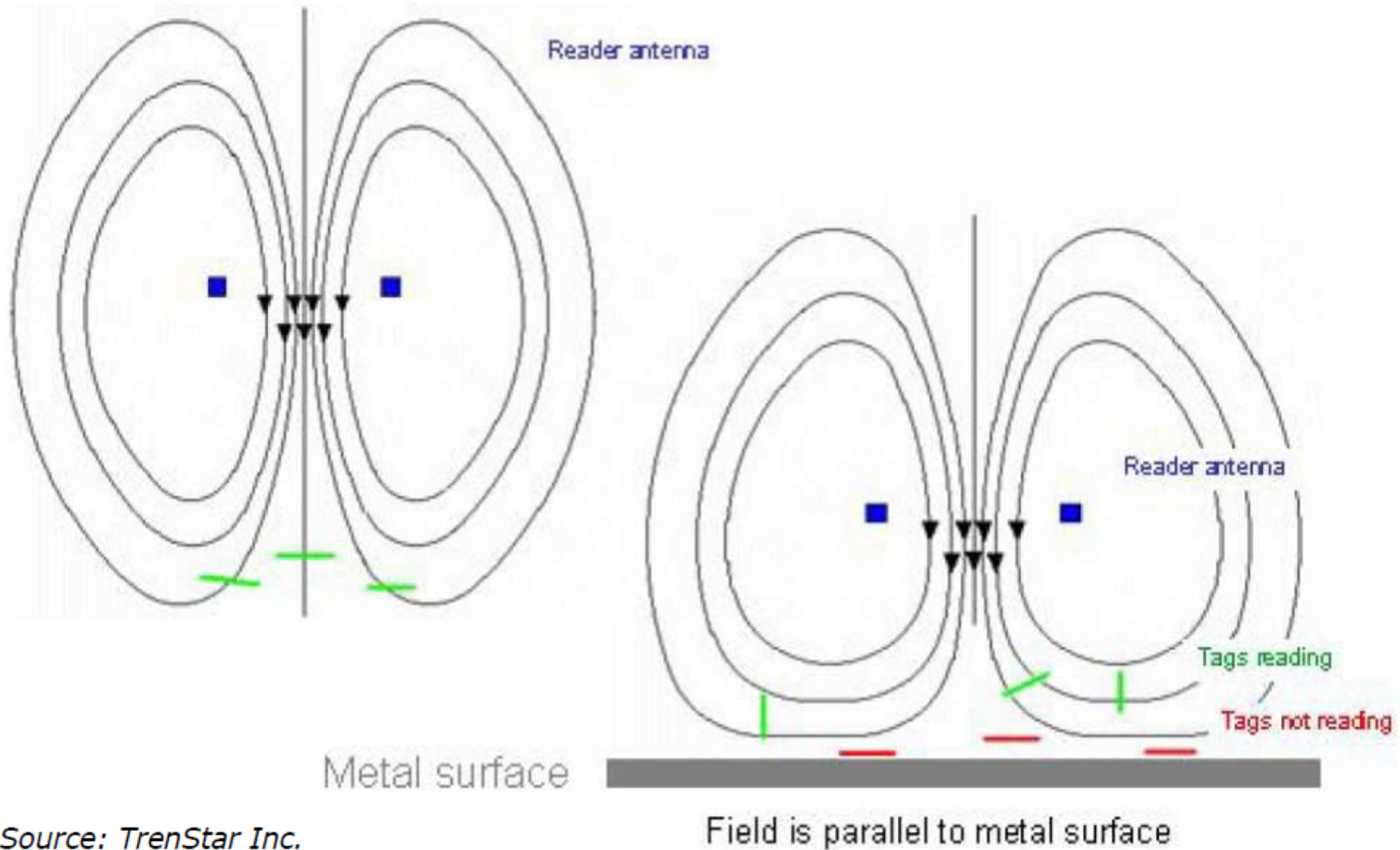
## Reflection

- tool in molding machine



# Challenges for RFID

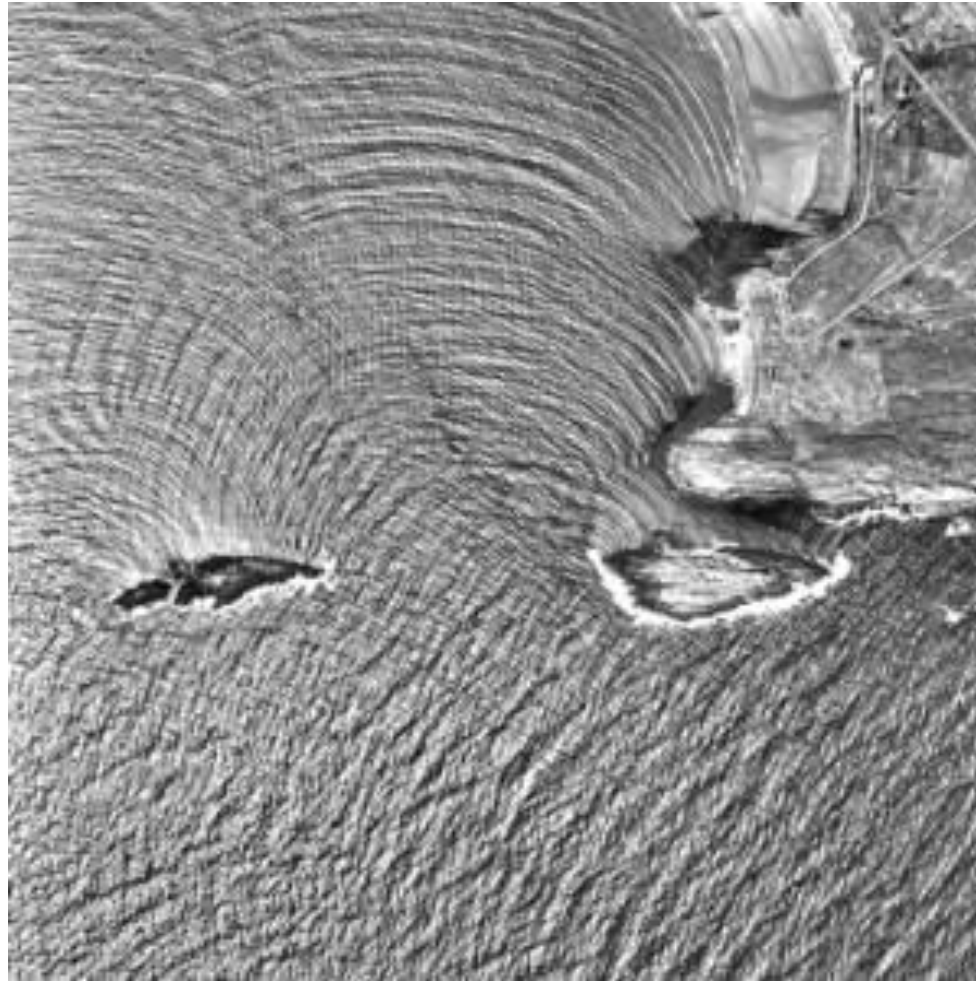
## law of induction



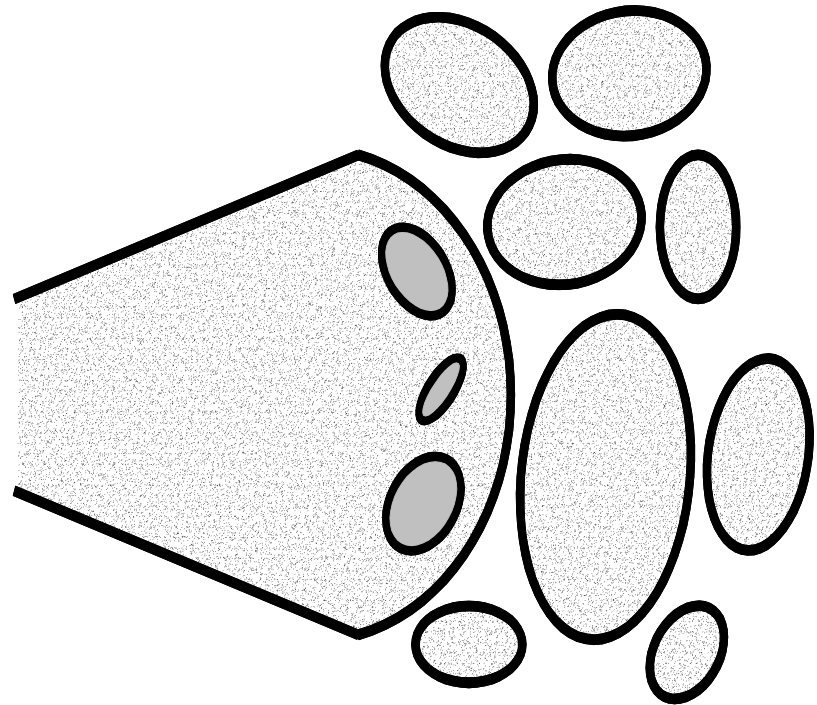
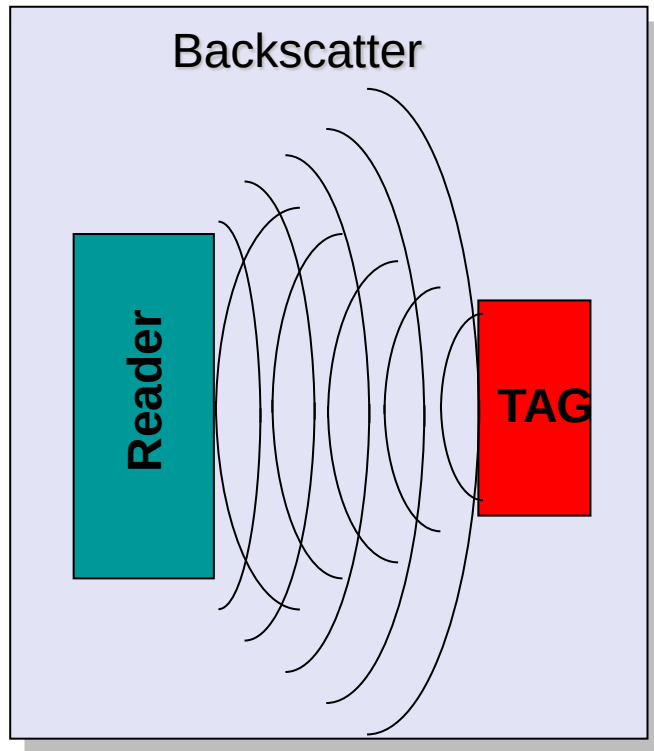
Source: TrenStar Inc.

## Interference

**UHF best for  
moving objects**



## — resulting inhomogeneous electromagnetic field





## Privacy





# RFID technology

|                                      | 125 kHz<br>LF | 13.56 MHz<br>HF | 865 -<br>960 MHz<br>UHF | 2.45 GHz |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------|
| Water & humidity                     | ↗             | ↗               | →<br>HARTING            | ↘        |
| Metal environment                    | ↗             | →               | ↗<br>HARTING            | ↗        |
| Read range                           | →             | →               | ↗                       | ↗        |
| Anti collision                       | ↘             | ↗               | ↗                       | ↗        |
| Continuous Operation<br>(Duty Cycle) | ↗             | ↗               | ↗                       | ↘        |
| Costs per transponder                | ↘             | →               | ↗                       | ↗        |

HARTING

# RFID@HARTING

## Modular design principle (MDP)

- every solution has different requirements
- Ha-VIS RFID system components generate customer specific „total RFID solution“



# Complete RFID systems



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HARTING Solution

Services

Middleware /  
PLC

RFID Box

Reader

Antenna

Transponder



# Ha-VIS RFID Transponder



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## UHF tags for hard & rough environmental conditions!

- No low - price smart labels (disposable tags)
- Creating Hard-Tags
- Creating Permanent-Tags
- Creating Tags for the HARTING- Target- Markets
  - Machinery/ Automation
  - Transportation
  - Logistics





VT86

Identification of metal objects



SL89

Identification of metal containers and vehicles



CT89

Identification of concrete parts

## Aviation project with LTL results in Ha-VIS RFID VT86

- extremely ruggedized and compact on-metal tag for MRO-processes (Maintenance, Repair and Overhaul).
- MID technology – 3D antenna
- Size 41 x 11 x 5 mm
- Read Range of 2,5 m on metal
- Resistance against the red list of fluids
- Temperature range of  $-65^{\circ}\text{C}$  up to  $210^{\circ}\text{C}$
- Adhesive bonding

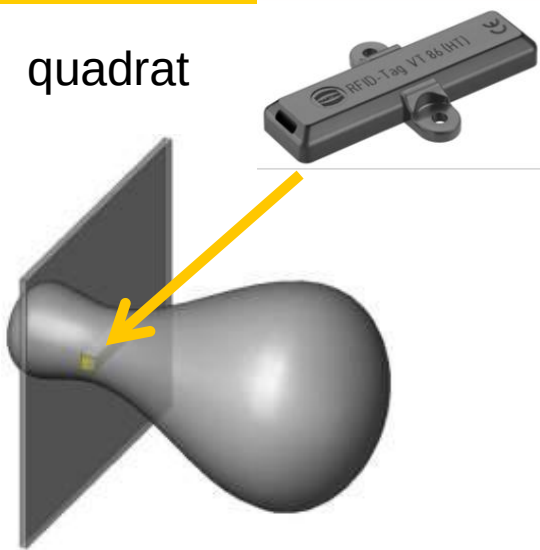


# VT86 – Radiation fields overview

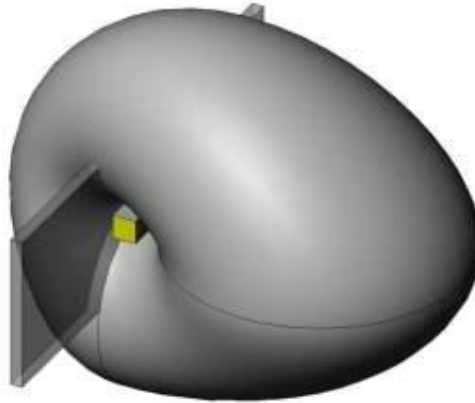


Pushing Performance

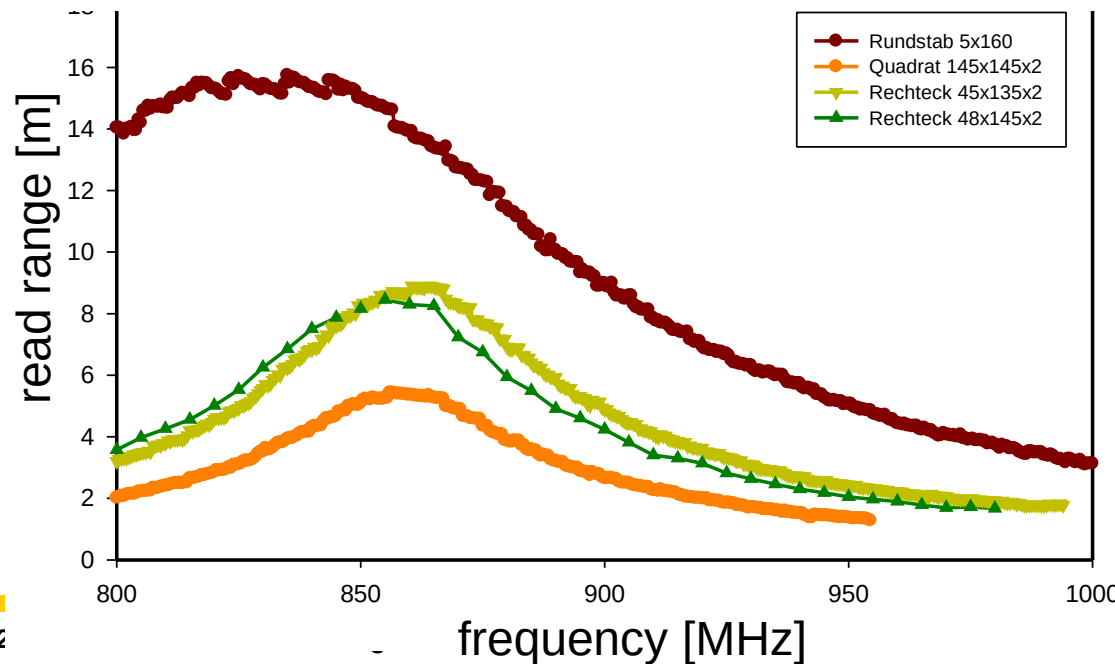
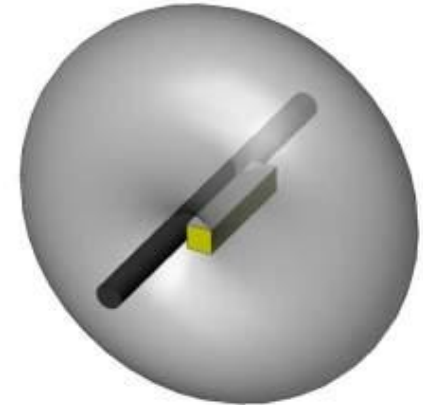
quadrat



rectangle



round bar



## Ha-VIS RFID SL 89 for special applications integrated in metallic ambience

- Size 30 x 26 x 5 mm
- Read Range over 10 m
- Function in metal
- Temperature range of  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  up to  $85^{\circ}\text{C}$
- Degree of protection up to IP69k



Steel-container



Beer-Barrel



Iron pipe  
In metal



Railway  
Set of wheels



## Ha-VIS RFID CT 89, CF 89, CS 89 Transponder for wet surfaces and concrete

- Another challenging ambience for RFID Transponder is concrete
- Read Range 5 m
- Temperature range of  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  up to  $85^{\circ}\text{C}$
- Degree of protection up to IP69k



**Building Industrie**  
**Concrete Applications**



**Concrete floor**  
**Location from Storage Areas**



**Reinforcement**  
**Concrete Applications**

stationary, out-of-the-box

- excellent performance in difficult environments
- decoding algorithms
- noise suppression
- signal filtering



- Read ranges from 1 cm to 10 m
- IP 65/67
- excellent performance in difficult environments



+4 dBi



+8.5 dBi



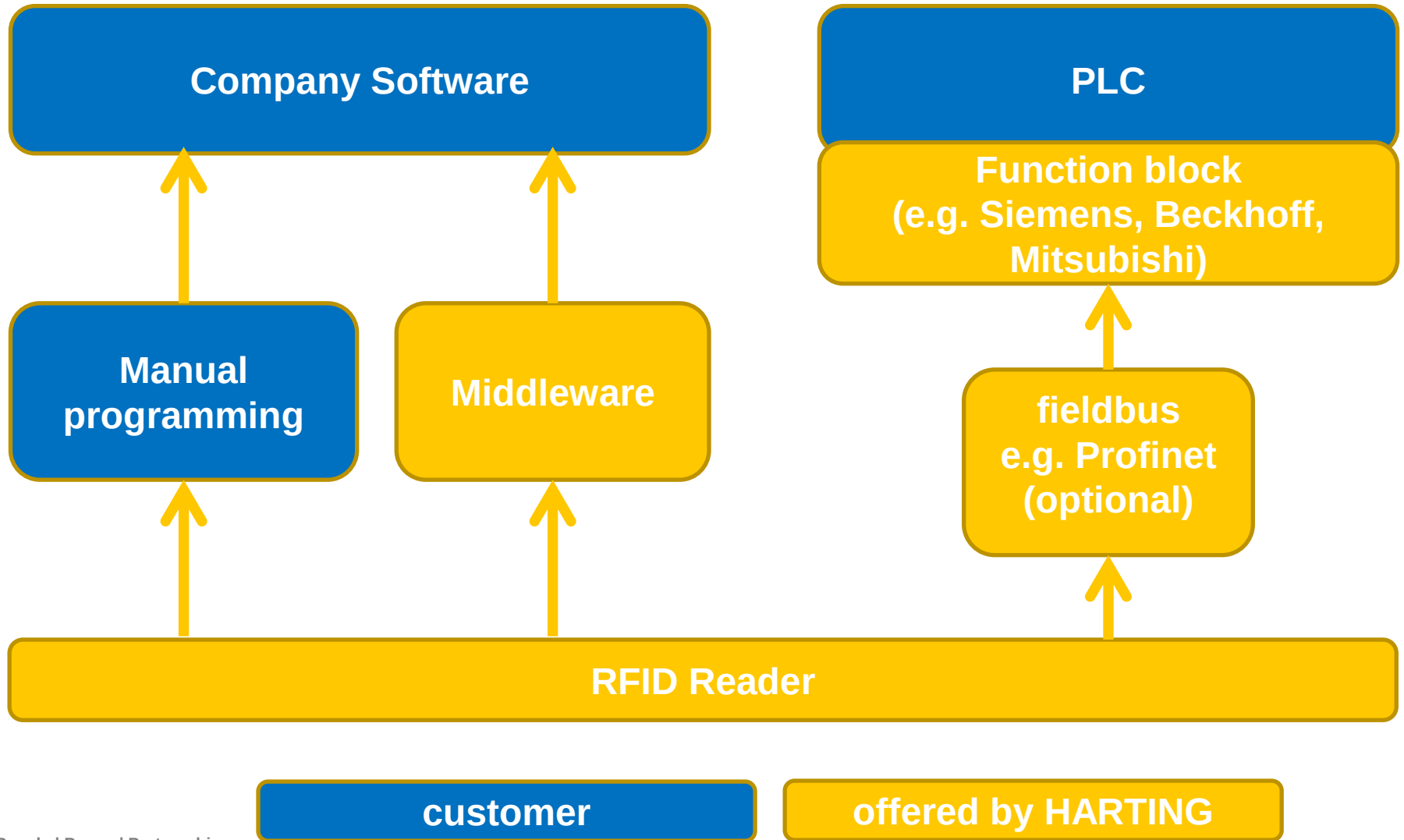
+11 dBi

# Software

# Strategies of connecting the RFID reader



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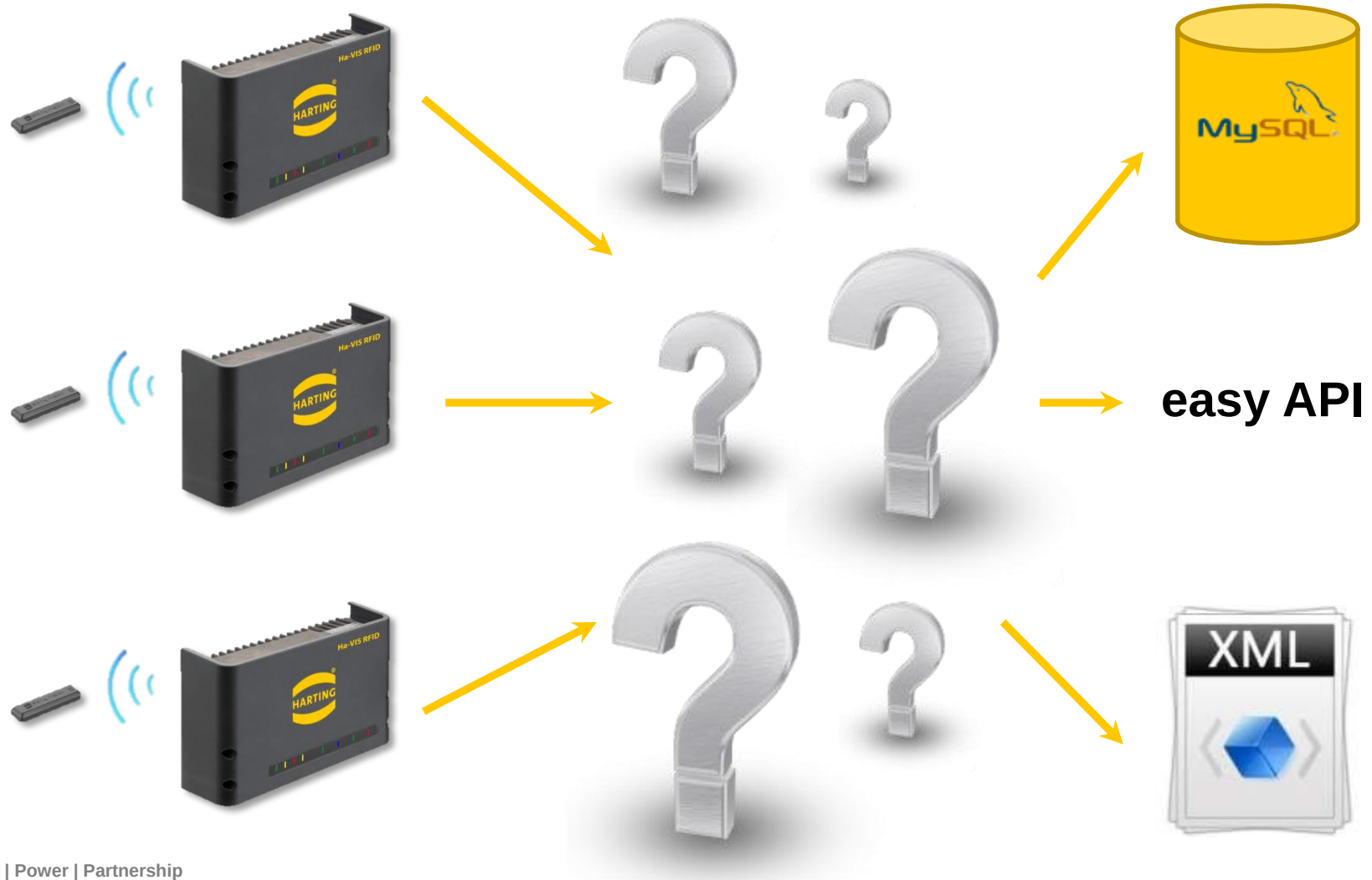


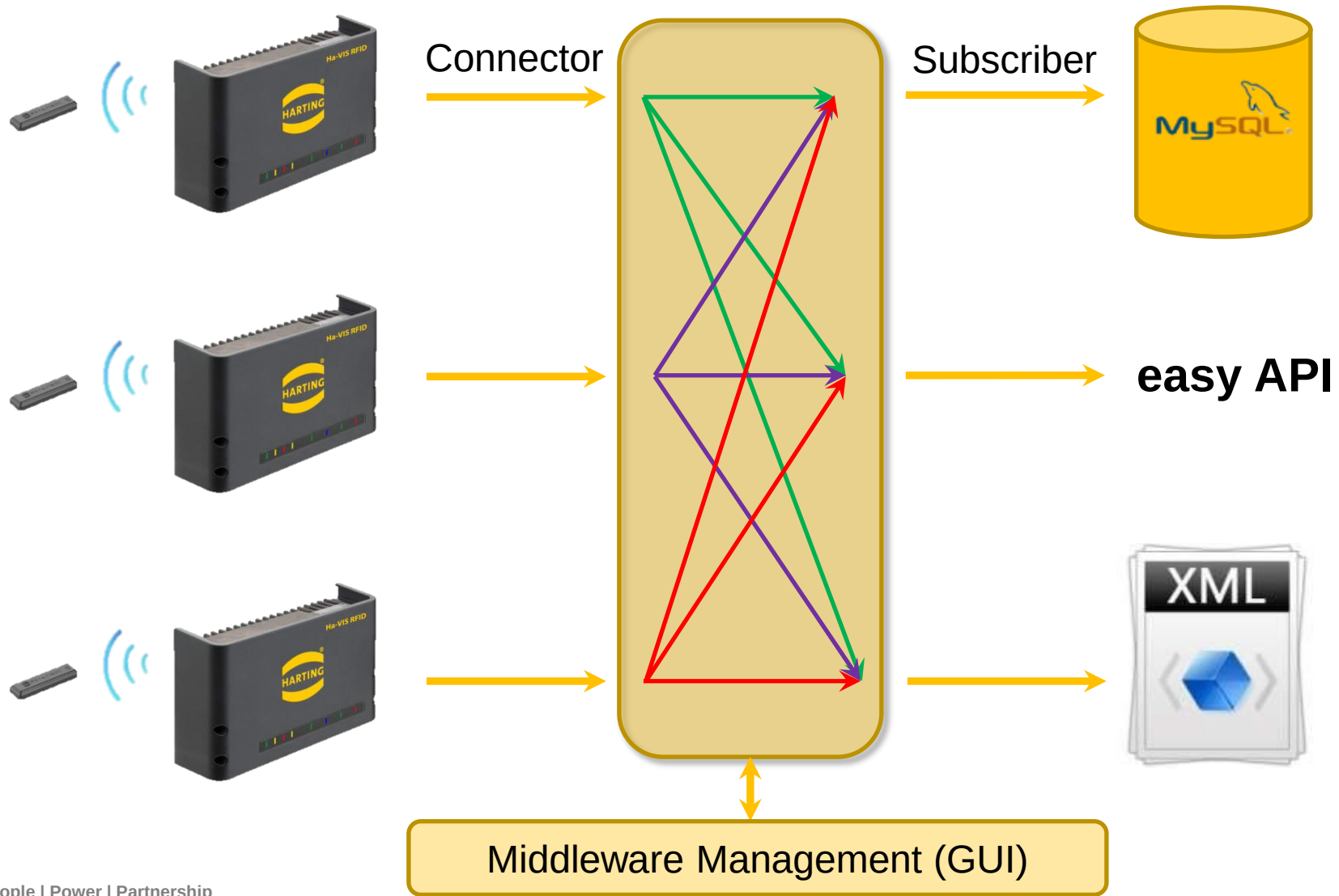


# Why Ha-VIS Middleware?



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# Applications

# RFID Target Markets



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## Transportation

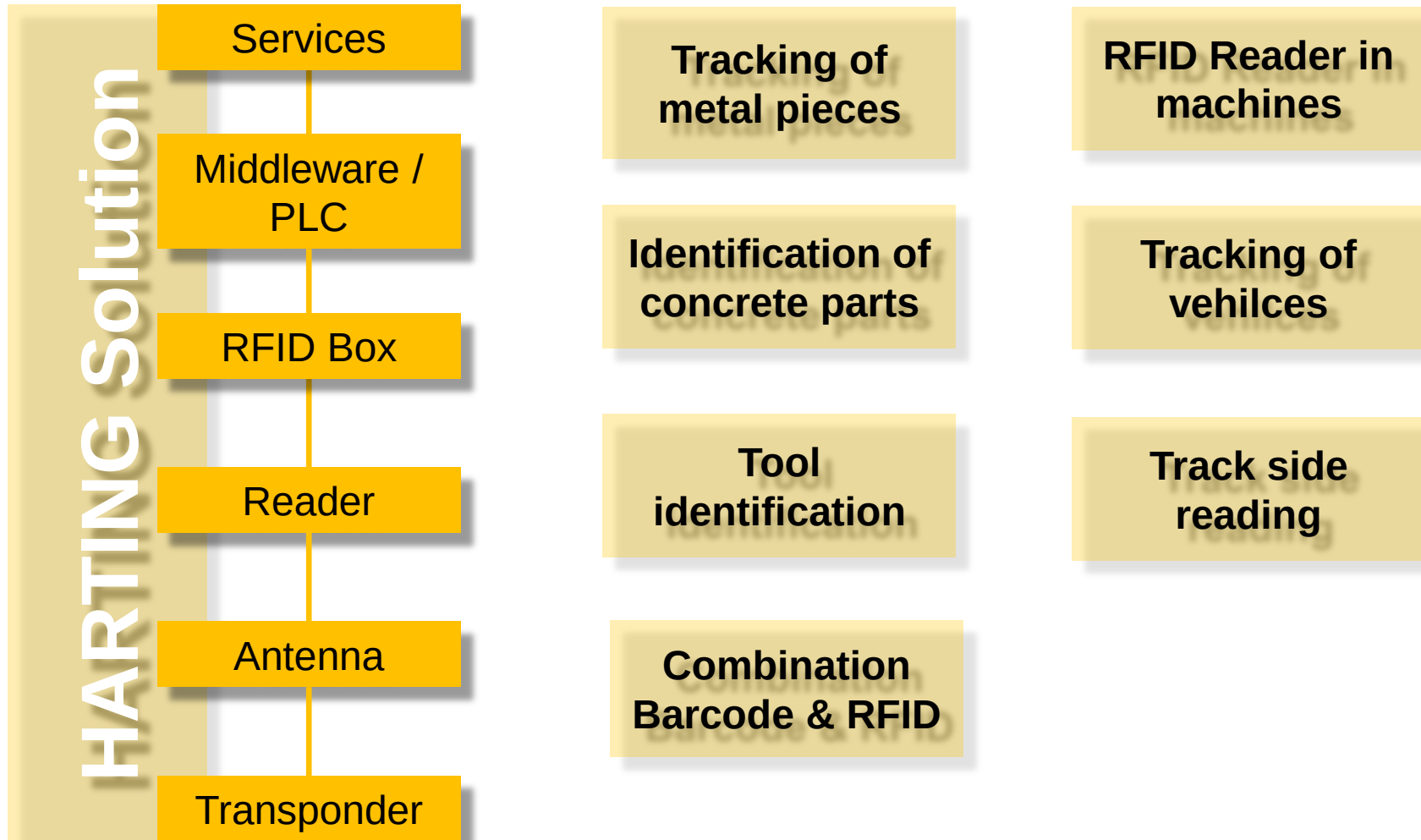


## Machinery and Automation



## Logistics in Industry



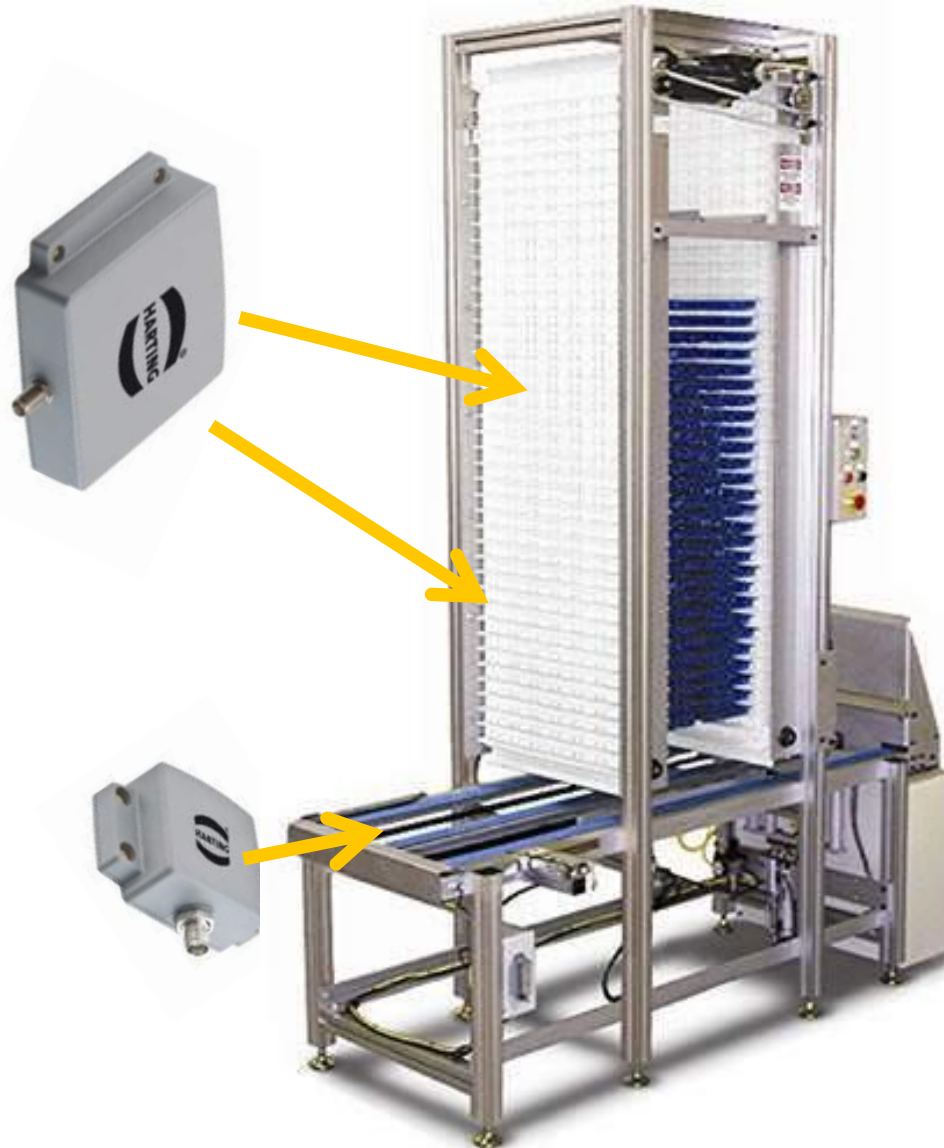


# Example 1/4

## RFID in machine

### Automotive supplier

- RFID replaces 4 photo sensors
- more reliable process
- PLC connection





# Example 2/4

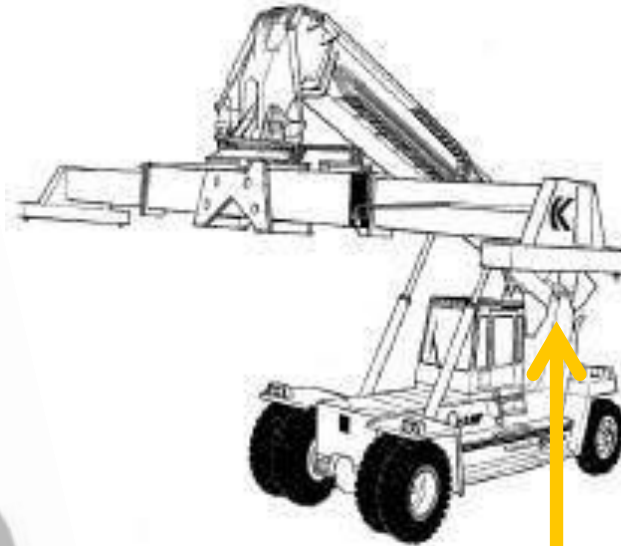
## Tracking vehicles in harbor



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### Identification of stackers

- big harbor operator
- optimize process
- data transparency
- extremely rugged tags



# Example 3/4

## Maintenance of trains

- tags on all important parts of locomotive
- use handheld for identification
- keep record of maintenance in database



## Example 4/4 ekanban

[illegible][illegible]

Please visit us at JAI

- test our products
- learn more about RFID
- do experiments with RFID tags in difficult environments



- from transponder to middleware / PLC connection
- excellent RFID systems for challenging environments

The background of the slide features a stylized globe with a grid of latitude and longitude lines. Overlaid on the globe are numerous glowing blue and white lines that represent a global network or data flow, connecting various points across the globe.

# Questions?



*thank you  
for your attention*

